

Hypothesis test results for analysis of estrous cyclicity using the continuous-time Markov model

Stage ^a	Comparison ^b	p-value ^c	Significance ^d	Stage Length Difference ^e (days)
Diestrus	Low-Control	1.000	None	-0.1
Diestrus	Mid-Control	1.000	None	-0.1
Diestrus	High-Control	1.000	None	-0.2
Estrus	Low-Control	1.000	None	0.0
Estrus	Mid-Control	1.000	None	0.0
Estrus	High-Control	1.000	None	0.0
Metestrus	Low-Control	1.000	None	0.0
Metestrus	Mid-Control	1.000	None	0.1
Metestrus	High-Control	1.000	None	0.0

a: Insufficient data to evaluate proestrus stage.

b: Sample sizes for the Control, Low, Mid, and High dose groups respectively were $n = 10, 10, 10, 10$.
Dose levels were 0, 100, 300, 1000 mg/L respectively.

c: The p-values shown were calculated using a permutation null hypothesis testing method and have been adjusted for multiple comparisons using a Hommel correction within each stage.

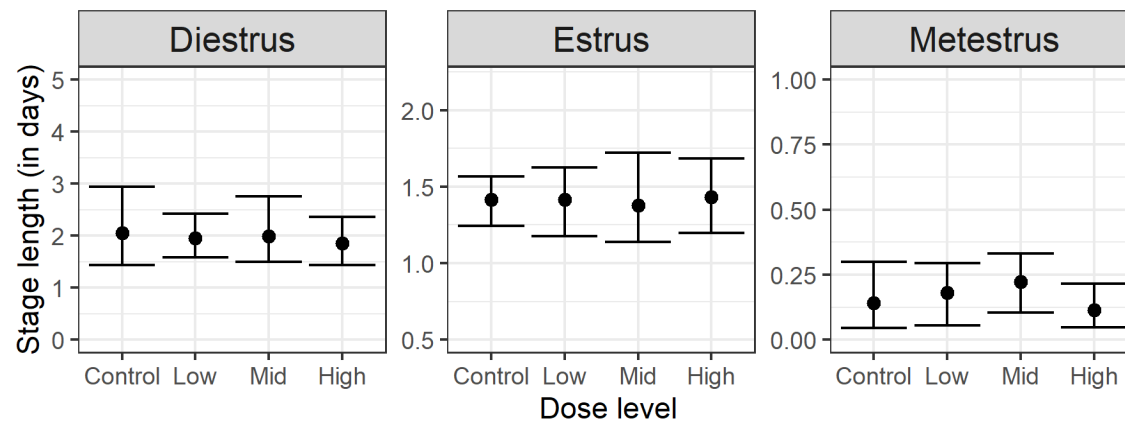
d: Significance is based on the adjusted p-value with a significance level of $\alpha = 0.05$.

e: A positive number indicates the estimated stage length in the treated group is longer than in the control group.

Markov model estimates of stage length and 95% confidence intervals

	Control (0 mg/L)		Low dose (100 mg/L)		Mid dose (300 mg/L)		High dose (1,000 mg/L)	
	Stage Length (days)	95% CI	Stage Length (days)	95% CI	Stage Length (days)	95% CI	Stage Length (days)	95% CI
Diestrus	2.0	(1.4, 2.9)	1.9	(1.6, 2.4)	2.0	(1.5, 2.8)	1.8	(1.4, 2.4)
Proestrus ^a	0.2	--	0.2	--	0.2	--	0.2	--
Estrus	1.4	(1.2, 1.6)	1.4	(1.2, 1.6)	1.4	(1.1, 1.7)	1.4	(1.2, 1.7)
Metestrus	0.1	(0.0, 0.3)	0.2	(0.1, 0.3)	0.2	(0.1, 0.3)	0.1	(0.0, 0.2)

a: Due to a very low number of observations of proestrus, stage lengths were estimated using a profile likelihood approach. As a result, confidence intervals are not available for the proestrus stage length estimate.



Estimates of stage length shown as dots, with bars indicating 95% confidence intervals. Estimates for lengths of proestrus are not shown here due to very low numbers of observations of this stage.