

Identification and Curation of Chemical Reference Dose (RfD) Values

3064 peer-reviewed toxicity Values and endpoints
(See Wignall et al., 2014)

Apply curation criteria and extract relevant data/meta-data
(see Figure 3A)

1464 RfDs and endpoints

- 608 Chemicals total
- 351/608 Chemicals have multiple RfDs or endpoints

Automated Workflow for Probabilistic Dose-Response Assessment

Step 1:
If needed, convert to endpoint-specific RfDs
(remove database uncertainty factors (UFs), other UFs retained)

1464 endpoint-specific RfDs

Step 2:
Assign conceptual model(s) and magnitude(s) of effect to each endpoint-specific RfD
(See Figure 3B)

Step 3:
Assign uncertainty distributions for each point of departure (POD) and uncertainty factor (UF)
(See Figure 4)

Step 4:
Combine POD and UF uncertainties probabilistically
(See WHO/IPCS 2014)

1522 probabilistic dose-response estimates

- Median [90% CI] for HD_M^1 at $I=1\%$ (Probabilistic RfD = lower confidence bound, see Figure 1)
- Median [90% CI] for incidence of M as a function of dose